

## PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW ISSN 0030-8684

A journal devoted to the history of the American West and the peoples and cultures of the Pacific World including Asia, Latin America, and beyond. The *PHR* is committed to the publication of work that explores cross-cultural and comparative studies, race and ethnicity, the history of empire and imperialism, environmental history, gender and sexuality, and other germane topics.

### STOEL FELLOWSHIP SPONSORS

CAROLINE P. & THOMAS STOEL  
BRIAN & GWYNETH GAMBLE BOOTH  
ANN B. CLARKE  
MARY CLARK  
MARIBETH W. COLLINS  
ANNE & JAMES CRUMPACKER  
MARY JO DALY  
MARILYN KAY & EDWARD L.  
EPSTEIN  
GEORGE H. & ALICE FRASER  
ROBERT D. GEDDES

EDMUND & HARRIET S. HAYES  
ROBERT H. & CECILIA  
HUNTINGTON  
CARL B. & MARGARET JOHNSON  
DAVID A. JOHNSON  
JONI M. JOHNSON  
JAN KURTZ & DUNCAN CARTER  
CAROL SCHNITZER LEWIS  
MCGRAW FAMILY FOUNDATION  
CHARLES J. & CAROLYN  
MCMURCHIE

JOHN B. MARKS  
PRUDENCE M. MILLER  
KATHERINE O'NEIL & JOHN  
PAUL GRAFF  
OREGON COMMUNITY FOUNDATION  
BEVERLY & MILO E. ORMSETH  
JULIE C. STERLING  
ANN & WILLIAM SWINDELLS  
THE WESSINGER FOUNDATION

### BOARD OF EDITORS

ROBERT BAUMAN, *Washington State University, Tri-Cities* (2019); BRIAN BEHNKEN, *Iowa State University* (2019); CATHERINE CHRISTENSEN, *Palomar College, California* (2020); ANDREA GEIGER, *Simon Fraser University, British Columbia* (2021); MASUMI IZUMI, *Doshisha University, Japan* (2020); JESSICA KIM, *California State University, Northridge* (2019); MINA ROCES, *University of New South Wales, Australia* (2020); JULIE M. WEISE, *University of Oregon* (2021); HENRY YU, *University of British Columbia* (2021).

The editorial office is sponsored by Portland State University. It is located at 487 Cramer Hall, Portland State University, Portland, OR 97207-0751; telephone: (503) 725-8230; e-mail: [phr@pdx.edu](mailto:phr@pdx.edu). All books for review, and editorial correspondence should be addressed to Marc S. Rodriguez, managing editor. Articles must be submitted online, following the instructions at [ucpressjournals.com/journal.php?j=phr&Detail=submit](http://ucpressjournals.com/journal.php?j=phr&Detail=submit).

*No responsibility for statements or opinions in the articles of contributors is assumed by the Pacific Coast Branch.*

Articles appearing in *Pacific Historical Review* are abstracted and indexed in the following select databases: Academic Index; America: History and Life; Arts & Humanities Citation Index; Bibliography of Asian Studies; California Periodicals Index; Current Contents; Geographical Abstracts; Humanities Index; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; Periodicals Contents Index.

For complete abstracting and indexing information, please visit <http://www.ucpressjournals.com/reprintinfo.asp>.

© 2019 by the Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association.

Printed in the U.S.A.

# PHR

## PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

EDITOR Marc S. Rodriguez, *Portland State University*  
ASSOCIATE EDITOR Brenda D. Frink  
EDITORIAL FELLOWS Samuel Mertz  
Sarah Alderson  
Rachel Done  
(2018-2019)

SUMMER 2019  
VOLUME 88 NUMBER 3

*Issued Quarterly by The Regents of the University of California  
University of California Press*

# PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

*Pacific Historical Review* (ISSN 0030-8684, e-ISSN 1533-1584) is published four times a year by University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. Periodicals postage paid at Oakland, CA, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Pacific Historical Review*, University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. E-mail: [customerservice@ucpress.edu](mailto:customerservice@ucpress.edu).

See <http://phr.ucpress.edu/content/subscriptions-and-single-issues> for single issue and subscription orders, and claims information. Domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues should be made within 90 days of the mail date; overseas claims within 180 days. Mail dates can be checked at: <https://www.ucpress.edu/journals/schedule-of-releases>. UC Press does not begin accepting claims for an issue until thirty (30) days after the mail date. Out-of-print issues and volumes are available from Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526-5635, phone: 518-537-4700, fax: 518-537-5899, <http://www.periodicals.com>.

Inquiries about advertising can be sent to [adsales@ucpressjournals.com](mailto:adsales@ucpressjournals.com). For complete abstracting and indexing coverage for the journal, please visit <http://phr.ucpress.edu>. All other inquiries can be directed to [customerservice@ucpress.edu](mailto:customerservice@ucpress.edu).

**Copying and permissions notice:** Authorization to copy article content beyond fair use (as specified in Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law) for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The Regents of the University of California on behalf of the *American Historical Association*, for libraries and other users, provided that they are registered with and pay the specified fee through the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), [www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com). To reach the CCC's Customer Service Department, phone 978-750-8400 or write to [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com). For permission to distribute electronically, republish, resell, or repurpose material, and to purchase article offprints, use the CCC's Rightslink service, available at <http://phr.ucpress.edu>. Submit all other permissions and licensing inquiries through University of California Press's Reprints and Permissions web page, <https://www.ucpress.edu/journals/reprints-permissions> or via email: [jpermissions@ucpress.edu](mailto:jpermissions@ucpress.edu).

© 2019 by the Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association.  
All rights reserved.



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS