

PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW ISSN 0030-8684

A journal devoted to the history of the American West and the peoples and cultures of the Pacific World including Asia, Latin America, and beyond. The *PHR* is committed to the publication of work that explores cross-cultural and comparative studies, race and ethnicity, the history of empire and imperialism, environmental history, gender and sexuality, and other germane topics.

STOEL FELLOWSHIP SPONSORS

CAROLINE P. & THOMAS STOEL
BRIAN & GWYNETH GAMBLE BOOTH
ANN B. CLARKE
MARY CLARK
MARIBETH W. COLLINS
ANNE & JAMES CRUMPACKER
MARY JO DALY
MARILYN KAY & EDWARD L.
EPSTEIN
GEORGE H. & ALICE FRASER
ROBERT D. GEDDES

EDMUND & HARRIET S. HAYES
ROBERT H. & CECILIA
HUNTINGTON
CARL B. & MARGARET JOHNSON
DAVID A. JOHNSON
JONI M. JOHNSON
JAN KURTZ & DUNCAN CARTER
CAROL SCHNITZER LEWIS
MCGRAW FAMILY FOUNDATION
CHARLES J. & CAROLYN
MCMURCHIE

JOHN B. MARKS
PRUDENCE M. MILLER
KATHERINE O'NEIL & JOHN
PAUL GRAFF
OREGON COMMUNITY FOUNDATION
BEVERLY & MILO E. ORMSETH
JULIE C. STERLING
ANN & WILLIAM SWINDELLS
THE WESSINGER FOUNDATION

BOARD OF EDITORS

ROBERT BAUMAN, *Washington State University, Tri-Cities* (2019); BRIAN BEHNKEN, *Iowa State University* (2019); CATHERINE CHRISTENSEN, *Palomar College, California* (2020); JAMES N. GREGORY, *University of Washington* (2017); MASUMI IZUMI, *Doshisha University, Japan* (2020); JESSICA KIM, *California State University, Northridge* (2019); MINA ROCES, *University of New South Wales, Australia* (2020); ROBERT CHAO ROMERO, *University of California, Los Angeles* (2017); SHERRY L. SMITH, *Southern Methodist University, Texas* (2017).

The editorial office is sponsored by Portland State University. It is located at 487 Cramer Hall, Portland State University, Portland, OR 97207-0751; telephone: (503) 725-8230; e-mail: phr@pdx.edu. All books for review, and editorial correspondence should be addressed to Marc S. Rodriguez, managing editor. Articles must be submitted online, following the instructions at ucpressjournals.com/journal.php?j=phr&Detail=submit.

No responsibility for statements or opinions in the articles of contributors is assumed by the Pacific Coast Branch.

Articles appearing in *Pacific Historical Review* are abstracted and indexed in the following select databases: Academic Index; America: History and Life; Arts & Humanities Citation Index; Bibliography of Asian Studies; California Periodicals Index; Current Contents; Geographical Abstracts; Humanities Index; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; Periodicals Contents Index.

For complete abstracting and indexing information, please visit <http://www.ucpressjournals.com/reprintinfo.asp>.

© 2017 by the Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association.

Printed in the U.S.A.

PHR

PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

MANAGING EDITOR Marc S. Rodriguez, *Portland State University*
COORDINATING EDITOR Brenda D. Frink
EDITORIAL FELLOWS Taylor M. Bailey
Heather Viets
(2016-2017)

MAY 2017
VOLUME 86 NUMBER 2

*Issued Quarterly by The Regents of the University of California
University of California Press*

PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

Pacific Historical Review (ISSN 0030-8684, e-ISSN 1533-1584) is published four times a year (February, May, August, November) by University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. Periodicals postage paid at Oakland, CA, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Pacific Historical Review*, University of California Press, 155 Grand Avenue, Suite 400, Oakland, CA 94612-3764. E-mail: customerservice@ucpress.edu.

See <http://phr.ucpress.edu/content/subscriptions-and-single-issues> for single issue and subscription orders, and claims information. Domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues should be made within 90 days of the mail date; overseas claims within 180 days. Mail dates can be checked at: <http://www.ucpress.edu/journals.php?p=release>. UC Press does not begin accepting claims for an issue until thirty (30) days after the mail date. Out-of-print issues and volumes are available from Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526-5635, phone: 518-537-4700, fax: 518-537-5899, <http://www.periodicals.com>.

Inquiries about advertising can be sent to adsales@ucpressjournals.com. For complete abstracting and indexing coverage for the journal, please visit <http://phr.ucpress.edu>. All other inquiries can be directed to customerservice@ucpress.edu.

Copying and permissions notice: Authorization to copy article content beyond fair use (as specified in Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law) for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by The Regents of the University of California on behalf of the *American Historical Association*, for libraries and other users, provided that they are registered with and pay the specified fee through the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), www.copyright.com. To reach the CCC's Customer Service Department, phone 978-750-8400 or write to info@copyright.com. For permission to distribute electronically, republish, resell, or repurpose material, and to purchase article offprints, use the CCC's Rightslink service, available at <http://phr.ucpress.edu>. Submit all other permissions and licensing inquiries through University of California Press's Reprints and Permissions web page, <http://www.ucpress.edu/journals.php?p=reprints> or via email: jpermissions@ucpress.edu.

© 2017 by the Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association.
All rights reserved.



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS