

A journal devoted to the history of American expansion to the Pacific and beyond, to the post-frontier developments of the twentieth-century American West, and to the interconnections between American overseas expansion and the recent West. The *Review* also publishes articles on the historian's methodologies and philosophies.

STOEL FELLOWSHIP SPONSORS

CAROLINE P. & THOMAS STOEL	ROBERT D. GEDDES	JOHN B. MARKS
BRIAN & GWYNETH GAMBLE	EDMUND & HARRIET S. HAYES	PRUDENCE M. MILLER
BOOTH	ROBERT H. & CECILIA	KATHERINE O'NEIL & JOHN
ANN B. CLARKE	HUNTINGTON	PAUL GRAFF
MARY CLARK	CARL B. & MARGARET JOHNSON	OREGON COMMUNITY
MARIBETH W. COLLINS	DAVID A. & JONI JOHNSON	FOUNDATION
ANNE & JAMES CRUMPACKER	JAN KURTZ & DUNCAN CARTER	BEVERLY & MILO E. ORMSETH
MARY JO DALY	CAROL SCHNITZER LEWIS	JULIE C. STERLING
MARILYN KAY & EDWARD L.	MCGRAW FAMILY FOUNDATION	ANN & WILLIAM SWINDELLS
EPSTEIN	CHARLES J. & CAROLYN	THE WESSINGER FOUNDATION
GEORGE H. & ALICE FRASER	MCMURCHIE	

PATRONS

Gunther Barth—Gerald W. Frank—Ted C. Hinkley—Norris Hundley, jr.—Lawrence Jelinek—Paul A. C. Koistinen—Lawrence B. Lee—Anne & David Myers—Jan & Jack Ohman—Martin Ridge—John A. Schutz

and the following institutions: Arizona State University—Biola University—Brigham Young University—Charles Redd Center for Western Studies—California State University (Northridge, Sacramento)—Colorado State University—Loyola Marymount University—New Mexico State University—Northern Arizona University—Occidental College—Oregon State University—Pepperdine University—Portland State University—San Diego State University—San Francisco State University—Santa Clara University—Stanford University—University of Arizona—University of California (Berkeley, Davis, Irvine, Los Angeles, Riverside, San Diego, Santa Cruz)—University of Hawai'i—Manoa—University of Idaho—University of New Mexico—University of Oregon—University of Puget Sound—University of Southern California—University of Utah—Utah State University—Washington State University—Whittier College

BOARD OF EDITORS

ALBERT BROUSSARD, *Texas A&M University* (2010); JOHN MACK FARAGHER, *Yale University* (2009); MADELINE HSU, *University of Texas, Austin* (2008); MARY ANN IRWIN, *Independent Scholar* (2010); MARGARET D. JACOBS, *University of Nebraska* (2008); MARK A. LAWRENCE, *University of Texas, Austin* (2010); MICHAEL MAGLIARI, *California State University, Chico* (2009); MARIA E. MONTOYA, *New York University* (2009); JOSEPH E. TAYLOR III, *Simon Fraser University* (2008).

The editorial office is sponsored by Portland State University. It is located at 487 Cramer Hall, Portland State University, Portland, OR 97207-0751; telephone: (503) 725-8230; fax: (503) 725-8235; e-mail: phr@pdx.edu. All articles for publication, books for review, and editorial correspondence should be addressed to David A. Johnson and Carl Abbott, editors, at that address. Articles should be typed double spaced, and notes should be typed on separate sheets and double spaced; the author's name should appear only on a separate title page. *Authors should submit four copies of their article, four copies of a 125-word abstract, a digital file of both article and abstract (on disk or, preferably, via e-mail) in Microsoft Word or "rtf" (Rich Text Format), and a large, self-addressed, stamped manila envelope.*

No responsibility for statements or opinions in the articles of contributors is assumed by the Pacific Coast Branch.

Articles appearing in *Pacific Historical Review* are abstracted and indexed in the following select databases: Academic Index; America: History and Life; Arts & Humanities Citation Index; Bibliography of Asian Studies; California Periodicals Index; Current Contents; Geographical Abstracts; Humanities Index; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; Periodicals Contents Index.

For complete abstracting and indexing information, please visit
<http://www.uspressjournals.com/reprintinfo.asp>

Pacific Historical Review

Issued Quarterly by the Pacific Coast Branch,
American Historical Association

Board of Editors

Albert Broussard	Margaret D. Jacobs
John Mack Faragher	Mark A. Lawrence
Madeline Hsu	Michael Magliari
Mary Ann Irwin	Maria E. Montoya
Joseph E. Taylor III	

David A. Johnson, *Managing Editor*
Carl Abbott, *Co-Editor*
Susan Wladaver-Morgan, *Associate Editor*
James V. Hillegas and Jennifer R. Stanford, *Editorial Fellows*

VOLUME 77
2008

© 2008 by
The Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS
BERKELEY, LOS ANGELES, AND LONDON

Founding Sponsors of the Stoel Fellowships

Caroline P. and Thomas Stoel
Robert H. and Cecilia Huntington
Ann and William Swindells
Edmund and Harriet Hayes
The Wessinger Foundation

Patrons

Gunther Barth	Ted C. Hinckley
Gerald W. Frank	Lawrence Jelinek
Norris Hundley, jr.	Lawrence B. Lee
Paul A. C. Koistinen	Jan and Jack Ohman
Anne and David Myers	Martin Ridge
John A. Schutz	

and the following institutions

Arizona State University	Santa Clara University
Biola University	Stanford University
Brigham Young University, Charles Redd Center for Western Studies	University of Arizona
California State University (Northridge and Sacramento)	University of California (Berkeley, Davis, Irvine, Los Angeles, Riverside, San Diego, and Santa Cruz)
Colorado State University	University of Hawai'i at Manoa
Loyola Marymount University	University of Idaho
New Mexico State University	University of New Mexico
Northern Arizona University	University of Oregon
Occidental College	University of Puget Sound
Oregon State University	University of Southern California
Pepperdine University	University of Utah
Portland State University	Utah State University
San Diego State University	Washington State University
San Francisco State University	Whittier College

Officers of the Pacific Coast Branch,
American Historical Association
DAVID M. WROBEL, *President*
RACHEL FUCHS, *Vice-President*
PETER BLODGETT, *Executive Director*

PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

November 2008

Volume 77 Number 4

Managing Editor: DAVID A. JOHNSON

Portland State University

Co-Editor: CARL ABBOTT

Portland State University

Associate Editor: SUSAN WLADAVER-MORGAN

Editorial Fellows:

JENNIFER R. STANFORD and JAMES V. HILLEGAS (2007–2008)

Issued Quarterly by

The Regents of the University of California

University of California Press | Berkeley, Los Angeles & London

The *Pacific Historical Review* (ISSN 0030-8684, online ISSN 1533-1584) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November at the subscription rates given below by the University of California Press, Berkeley, CA 94720. Periodicals postage paid at Berkeley, California, and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Pacific Historical Review*, University of California Press, 2000 Center Street, Suite 303, Berkeley, CA 94704-1223.

Subscriptions in the U.S.: \$42.00 per year for individuals; \$165.00 per year for institutions (\$133.00 for electronic version only); and \$25.00 per year for retired/students (students must provide a statement of their status signed by a faculty member). Canadian customers, please add 5% GST to the subscription price. Outside North America, add \$20.00 per year. Payment may be made with UNESCO book coupons. Please allow four months for delivery of first issue. Single copies for individuals and students are \$11.00; for institutions \$43.00. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issue must be made within 90 days of the mail date, overseas claims within 180 days. Mail dates can be checked here: <http://www.ucpressjournals.com/ucpress.asp?page=ReleaseSchedule>. UC Press does not begin accepting claims for an issue until thirty (30) days after the mail date. Thereafter, the regular back issue rate will be charged for replacement. Address all correspondence regarding subscriptions, address changes, and claims for undelivered copies to *Pacific Historical Review*, University of California Press, 2000 Center Street, Suite 303, Berkeley, CA 94704-1223. Email: journals@ucpress.edu; website: www.ucpressjournals.com.

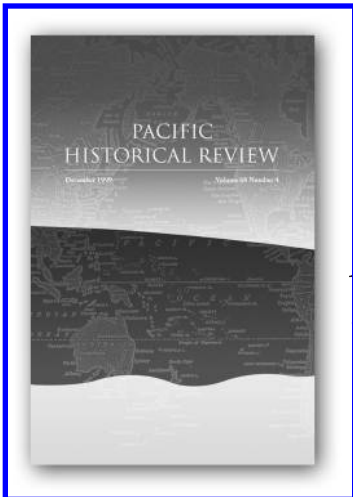
Back issues from Volume I through XXX are available through A.M.S. Reprint Company, 56 East Thirteenth Street, New York, NY 10003. All back issues are available on microfilm or in xerographic facsimile copies from University Microfilms International, Ann Arbor, Michigan. The *Review* was first published in 1932. Printed in U.S.A.

Address all business correspondence, including requests for permission to reproduce material from the journal, and advertising to *Pacific Historical Review*, University of California Press, 2000 Center Street, Suite 303, Berkeley, CA 94704-1223. For classroom use see copyright notice below.

Copying notice: Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use, or the internal or personal use of specific clients, is granted by the Pacific Coast Branch, American Historical Association, for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$1.00 per copy is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. Permission to distribute electronically, republish, resell, or re-purpose material from 2001 forward, as well as request article reprints or offprints, can be fulfilled online through the CCC's Rightslink service, available in November 2004 on Caliber at <http://caliber.ucpress.net>. All other permissions and licensing inquiries may be submitted through the University of California Press website at www.ucpressjournals.com/reprintinfo.asp.

This journal is printed at The Sheridan Press on totally chlorine-free (TCF) paper. This paper is bleached using hydrogen peroxide rather than chlorine compounds thus eliminating the introduction of dioxin into the environment. This paper is acid free.

Canadian GST # 8926 2698 RT0001



PACIFIC HISTORICAL REVIEW

*A Journal of American
and Pacific History*

*Official journal of the Pacific Coast Branch of
the American Historical Association.*

Editorial Fellowships at the Pacific Historical Review, 2009–2010

The *Pacific Historical Review* offers two year-long graduate editorial fellowships that run from September 16, 2009, through September 15, 2010, for graduate students enrolled in the Portland State University history program. Both fellowships provide a stipend, a graduate tuition waiver, an allowance provided by the John and LaRee Caughey Foundation toward research expenses, and support for travel to a major professional conference as a representative of the *Pacific Historical Review*.

The Caroline P. Stoel Editorial Fellowships, endowed in 2001 by the Stoel family, the Wessinger Foundation, Ann and William Swindells, Edmund and Harriett Hayes, and Robert and Cecilia Huntington, carry, respectively, annual stipends of \$12,000, usually awarded to a second-year student, and \$10,000, usually awarded to an incoming student. Entering students, however, are eligible for either fellowship.

These fellowships offer an excellent opportunity to explore careers in history beyond teaching, preparing a student for work in the field of historical editing and writing for national, state, and local historical societies and journals, university presses, and more.

For further information about fellowship applications, please consult our website (www.upress.edu/journals/phr) or contact David A. Johnson and Carl Abbott, Editors, *Pacific Historical Review*, 487 Cramer Hall, Portland State University, Portland OR 97207-0751. Complete applications must be postmarked no later than February 15, 2009. Fellowship recipients for 2009–2010 will be announced in April 2009.

For information about the graduate program in history at Portland State University, contact the department website: www.history.pdx.edu or contact Professor Richard H. Beyler, Graduate Coordinator, Department of History, Portland State University, Portland, OR 97207-0751.